

How to develop a File Link Datalist Formatter

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In this tutorial, we will following the [guideline of developing a plugin](#) to develop our File Link Datalist Formatter. Please also refer to the very first tutorial [How to develop a Bean Shell Hash Variable](#) for more details steps.

1. What is the problem?

We have a file uploaded using File Upload field in form. We want to show the file name as a link to download the file in our datalist.

2. What is your idea to solve the problem?

We can develop a [Datalist Column Formatter Plugin](#) to convert the value to a link.

3. What is the input needed for your plugin?

The file download link format of Joget Workflow is

```
/jw/web/client/app/{appId}/{appVersion}/form/download/{formId}/{recordId}/{fileName}.?attachment=true
```

Sample:

```
http://localhost:8080/jw/web/client/app/test/1/form/download/testFile/f6946830-c0a80070-48cad9b7-8b971682/C  
HANGES.txt.?attachment=true
```

From the link format, we need to get the following information from admin user.

1. Form Id : the form that contains the File Upload field.
2. Download as Attachment: Whether or not to add "?attachedment=true" in link.

4. What is the output and expected outcome of your plugin?

The file name is displayed as a link in Datalist.

5. Is there any resources/API that can be reuse?

We can refer to the [File Upload Field](#) on how to generate the download link of the file.

6. Prepare your development environment

We need to always have our Joget Workflow Source Code ready and build by following [this guideline](#).

The following of this tutorial is prepared with a Macbook Pro and Joget Source Code version 5.0.0. Please refer to [Guideline for developing a](#)

[plugin](#) for other platform command.

Let said our folder directory as following.

```
- Home
  - joget
    - plugins
    - jw-community
      -5.0.0
```

The "plugins" directory is the folder we will create and store all our plugins and the "jw-community" directory is where the Joget Workflow Source code stored.

Run the following command to create a maven project in "plugins" directory.

```
cd joget/plugins/
~/joget/jw-community/5.0.0/wflow-plugin-archetype/create-plugin.sh org.joget.tutorial
file_link_datalist_formatter 5.0-SNAPSHOT
```

Then, the shell script will ask us to key in a version for your plugin and ask us for confirmation before generate the maven project.

```
Define value for property 'version': 1.0-SNAPSHOT: : 5.0.0
[INFO] Using property: package = org.joget.tutorial
Confirm properties configuration:
groupId: org.joget.tutorial
artifactId: file_link_datalist_formatter
version: 5.0.0
package: org.joget.tutorial
Y: : y
```

We should get "BUILD SUCCESS" message shown in our terminal and a "file_link_datalist_formatter" folder created in "plugins" folder.

Open the maven project with your favour IDE. I will be using [NetBeans](#).

7. Just code it!

a. Extending the abstract class of a plugin type

Create a "FileLinkDatalistFormatter" class under "org.joget.tutorial" package. Then, extend the class with [org.joget.apps.datalist.model.DataTableColumnFormatDefault](#) abstract class. Please refer to [Datalist Column Formatter Plugin](#).

b. Implement all the abstract methods

As usual, we have to implement all the abstract methods. We will using `AppPluginUtil.getMessage` method to support i18n and using constant variable `MESSAGE_PATH` for message resource bundle directory.

Implementation of all basic abstract methods

› [Expand](#)

[source](#)

```
package org.joget.tutorial;
import org.joget.apps.app.service.AppPluginUtil;
import org.joget.apps.app.service.AppUtil;
import org.joget.apps.datalist.model.DataList;
import org.joget.apps.datalist.model.DataListColumn;
import org.joget.apps.datalist.model.DataListColumnFormatDefault;

public class FileLinkDatalistFormatter extends DataListColumnFormatDefault {

    private final static String MESSAGE_PATH = "messages/FileLinkDatalistFormatter";

    public String getName() {
        return "File Link Datalist Formatter";
    }

    public String getVersion() {
        return "5.0.0";
    }

    public String getClassName() {
        return getClass().getName();
    }

    public String getLabel() {
        //support i18n
        return
AppPluginUtil.getMessage("org.joget.tutorial.FileLinkDatalistFormatter.pluginLabel",
getClassName(), MESSAGE_PATH);
    }

    public String getDescription() {
        //support i18n
        return
AppPluginUtil.getMessage("org.joget.tutorial.FileLinkDatalistFormatter.pluginDesc",
getClassName(), MESSAGE_PATH);
    }

    public String getPropertyOptions() {
        return AppUtil.readPluginResource(getClassName(),
"/properties/fileLinkDatalistFormatter.json", null, true, MESSAGE_PATH);
    }

    public String format(DataList dataList, DataListColumn column, Object row, Object
value) {
        throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Not supported yet.");
    }
}
```

Then, we have to do a UI for admin user to provide inputs for our plugin. In `getPropertyOptions` method, we already specify our [Plugin Properties Options](#) definition file is locate at `"/properties/fileLinkDatalistFormatter.json"`. Let us create a directory `"resources/properties"` under `"file_link_datalist_formatter/src/main"` directory. After create the directory, create a file named `"fileLinkDatalistFormatter.json"` in the `"properties"` folder.

In the properties definition options file, we will need to provide options as below. Please note that we can use `"@@message.key@@"` syntax to support i18n in our properties options.

```
[{
  title : '@@datalist.fileLinkFormatter.config@',
  properties : [{
    name : 'formDefId',
    label : '@@datalist.fileLinkFormatter.form@',
    type : 'selectbox',
    options_ajax : '[CONTEXT_PATH]/web/json/console/app[APP_PATH]/forms/options',
    required : 'True'
  },
  {
    name : 'attachment',
    label : '@@datalist.fileLinkFormatter.attachment@',
    type : 'checkbox',
    options : [{
      value : 'true',
      label : ''
    }]
  }
  ]
}]
```

Once we done the properties option to collect input, we can work on the main method of the plugin which is format method.

```

public String format(DataList dataList, DataListColumn column, Object row, Object
value) {
    String result = (String) value;

    if (result != null && !result.isEmpty()) {
        try {
            String formDefId = getPropertyString("formDefId");
            AppDefinition appDef = AppUtil.getCurrentAppDefinition();
            result = "";

            String attachment = "";
            if ("true".equals(getPropertyString("attachment"))) {
                attachment = "?attachment=true";
            }

            //get the id of this record
            String primaryKeyValue = (String) LookupUtil.getBeanProperty(row,
dataList.getBinder().getPrimaryKeyColumnName());

            HttpServletRequest request = WorkflowUtil.getHttpServletRequest();

            //support for multi values
            for (String v : value.toString().split(";")) {
                if (!v.isEmpty()) {
                    // determine actual path for the file uploads
                    String fileName = v;
                    String encodedFileName = fileName;

                    try {
                        encodedFileName = URLEncoder.encode(fileName,
"UTF8").replaceAll("\\+", "%20");
                    } catch (UnsupportedEncodingException ex) {
                        // ignore
                    }

                    String filePath = request.getContextPath() +
"/web/client/app/" + appDef.getAppId() + "/" + appDef.getVersion().toString() +
"/form/download/" + formDefId + "/" + primaryKeyValue + "/" + encodedFileName + "." +
attachment;

                    if (!result.isEmpty()) {
                        result += ", ";
                    }
                    result += "<a href=\"" + filePath + "\"
target=\"_blank\">" + StringUtil.stripAllHtmlTag(fileName) + "</a>";
                }
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            LogUtil.error(getClassName(), e, "");
        }
    }
    return result;
}

```

c. Manage the dependency libraries of your plugin

Our plugin is using `org.displaytag.util.LookupUtil` and `class`, it required `displaytag` and `jsp-api` library. So, we have to add it to our POM file.

```
<!-- Change plugin specific dependencies here -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
    <artifactId>jsp-api</artifactId>
    <version>2.0</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>displaytag</groupId>
    <artifactId>displaytag</artifactId>
    <version>1.2</version>
    <exclusions>
      <exclusion>
        <artifactId>slf4j-api</artifactId>
        <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>
      </exclusion>
      <exclusion>
        <artifactId>jcl104-over-slf4j</artifactId>
        <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>
      </exclusion>
      <exclusion>
        <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>
        <artifactId>slf4j-log4j12</artifactId>
      </exclusion>
    </exclusions>
  </dependency>
<!-- End change plugin specific dependencies here -->
```

d. Make your plugin internationalization (i18n) ready

We are using `i18n` message key in `getLabel` and `getDescription` method. We also used `i18n` message key in our properties options definition as well. So, we will need to create a message resource bundle properties file for our plugin.

Create directory `"resources/messages"` under `"file_link_datalist_formatter/src/main"` directory. Then, create a `"FileLinkDatalistFormatter.properties"` file in the folder. In the properties file, let add all the message keys and its label as below.

```
org.joget.tutorial.FileLinkDatalistFormatter.pluginLabel=File Link Datalist Formatter
org.joget.tutorial.FileLinkDatalistFormatter.pluginDesc=To format the column value as
attachment download link.
datalist.fileLinkFormatter.config=Configure File Link Formatter
datalist.fileLinkFormatter.form=Form
datalist.fileLinkFormatter.attachment=Download as Attachment?
```

e. Register your plugin to Felix Framework

We will have to register our plugin class in `Activator` class (Auto generated in the same class package) to tell Felix Framework that this is a plugin.

```

public void start(BundleContext context) {
    registrationList = new ArrayList<ServiceRegistration>();
    //Register plugin here

    registrationList.add(context.registerService(FileLinkDatalistFormatter.class.getName()
, new FileLinkDatalistFormatter(), null));
}

```

f. Build it and testing

Let build our plugin. Once the building process is done, we will found a "file_link_datalist_formatter-5.0.0.jar" file is created under "file_link_datalist_formatter/target" directory.

Then, let upload the plugin jar to [Manage Plugins](#). After upload the jar file, double check the plugin is uploaded and activated correctly.

Filter by Type **Datalist Column Formatter**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Plugin Name	Plugin Description	Plugin Version
<input type="checkbox"/>	Date Formatter	Format data data with various date format.	5.0.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Default Formatter	Default Formatter	5.0.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	File Link Datalist Formatter	To format the column value as attachment download link.	5.0.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Options Value Formatter	Format datalist column with options label.	5.0.0

Let create a CRUD in userview to test our plugin. In list, let configure the File Upload field column as following.

Formatter

General > Action Mapping > **Formatter** > Formatter (File Link Datalist Formatter)

Formatter

Configure File Link Formatter

General > Action Mapping > Formatter > **Configure File Link Formatter**

Form

Download as Attachment?

In the CRUD list, we can see our file name is converted to a link.

10 Show

<input type="checkbox"/>	TextField	FileUpload	
<input type="checkbox"/>	test1	CHANGES.txt	Edit

One item found.
1

|
 |
 |

8. Take a step further, share it or sell it

You can download the source code from [file_link_datalist_formatter.zip](#).

To download the ready-to-use plugin jar, please find it in <http://marketplace.joget.org/>.